Prevention Education Training Community Impact Team Screen time and Well-being

Co-chairs: Diana DiazGranados, GRUW - MHC

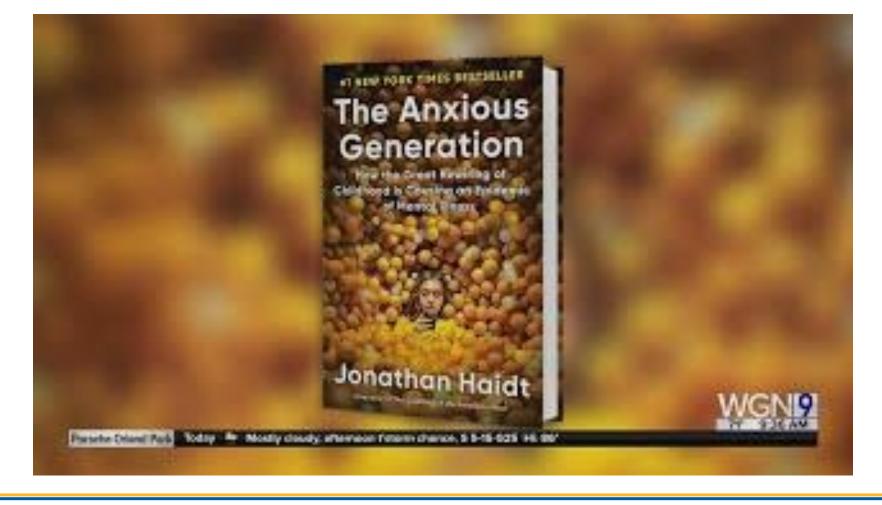
Curt Teff, School District of La Crosse





Background

- Mental Health Coalition Prevention, Education Training Team
- Rebuilding for Learning 2024: Youth Mental Health Summit:
- Anxious Generation Jonathan Haidt
- Code of Rights and Responsibilities Feedback
- 2025 WI Assembly Bill 2: Requiring school boards to adopt policies to prohibit the use of wireless communication devices during instructional time.





"Gen Z became the first generation in history to go through puberty with a portal in their pockets that <u>called them away from the people nearby</u> and into an <u>alternative universe that was exciting, addictive, unstable,</u> and—as I will show—unsuitable for children and adolescents."

— Jonathan Haidt, The Anxious Generation: How the Great Rewiring of Childhood Is Causing an Epidemic of Mental Illness

Screen Time 10 year trend





Screen Time & Social Media Use



78% of students spend (excluding use for

3 or more hours per day on a phone, Xbox, or other device school work)

50% of students used a phone, Xbox, or other device after midnight on a school night in the past week

80%

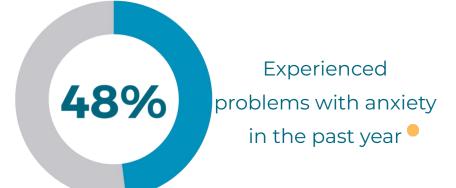
use social media at least once per day

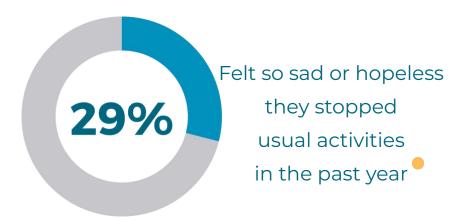
don't use social media

41%

use social media at least once per hour

Mental Health







hurt themselves on purpose (self-harm) in the past year



1 in 4 students (24%)

most of the time or always get emotional support when needed •

Physical Health, Sleep, &

(b)

28%

sleep 8 or more hours per night



8 in 10 students drank water

every day in the past week •



15%

sleep 5 or fewer hours per night



3 in 10 students ate breakfast

every day in the past week •

Youth Well-Being

Satisfied with Oneself

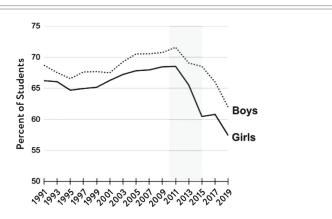


Figure 6.5. The sociometer plunge of 2012. Percent of U.S. students (8th, 10th, and 12th grade) who said they were satisfied with themselves. (Source: Monitoring the Future.)

Life Often Feels Meaningless

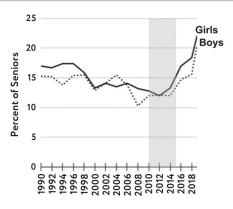


Figure 7.6. Percent of U.S. high school seniors who agreed or mostly agreed with the statement "Life often feels meaningless." (Source: Monitoring the Future.)

Youth Well-Being

Often Feel Lonely

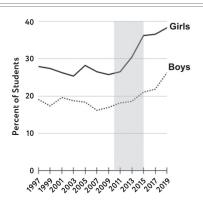


Figure 6.7. Percent of U.S. students (8th, 10th, and 12th grade) who agreed or mostly agreed with the statement "A lot of times I feel lonely." (Source: Monitoring the Future.)

No Chance of a Successful Life

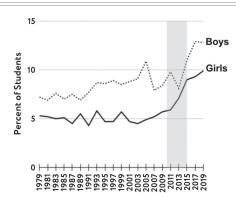


Figure 7.1. Percent of U.S. high school seniors who agreed or mostly agreed with the statement "People like me don't have much of a chance at a successful life." (Source: Monitoring the Future.) 2

Social Relationships

Meet Up with Friends Daily

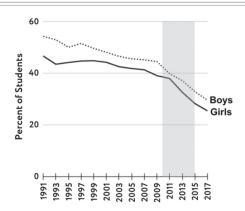


Figure 2.1. Percentage of U.S. students (8th, 10th, and 12th grade) who say that they meet up with their friends "almost every day" outside school. ¹² (Source: Monitoring the Future. I explain how I use this important dataset in the endnotes.) ¹³

Daily Time with Friends, by Age Group

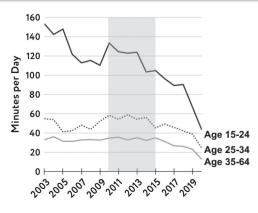


Figure 5.1. Daily average time spent with friends in minutes. Only the youngest age group shows a sharp drop before the 2020 data collection, which was performed after COVID restrictions had begun. (Source: American Time Use Study.)¹⁹

Problems into Young Adulthood

Mental Illness Among College Students

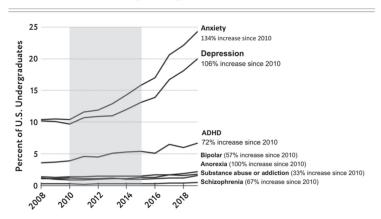


Figure 1.2. Percent of U.S. undergraduates with each of several mental illnesses. Rates of diagnosis of various mental illnesses increased in the 2010s among college students, especially for anxiety and depression. (Source: American College Health Association.)⁹

Self-Reported Disabilities, College Freshmen

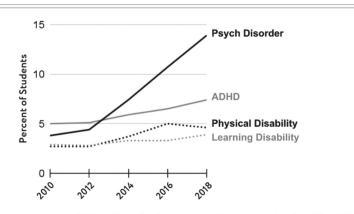


Figure 3.2. Percentage of U.S. college freshmen reporting various kinds of disabilities and disorders. (Source: Annual Freshman Survey, by UCLA's Higher Education Research Institute.) 8

Here and Abroad

Excellent or Very Good Mental Health, Canadian Women

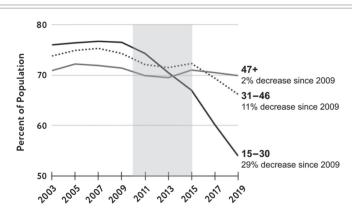


Figure 1.8. Percent of girls and women in Ontario, Canada, who reported that their mental health was either "excellent" or "very good." (Source: D. Garriguet [2021], Portrait of youth in Canada: Data report.)⁴⁷

Self-Harm Episodes, U.K. Teens

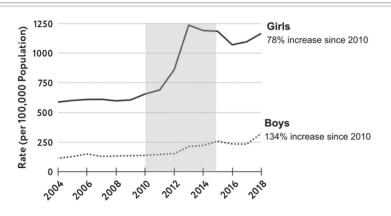


Figure 1.9. U.K. teens' (ages 13–16) self-harm episodes. (Source: Cybulski et al., 2021, drawing from two databases of anonymized British medical records.)⁵¹

Here and Abroad

Mental Health Hospitalizations, Australia

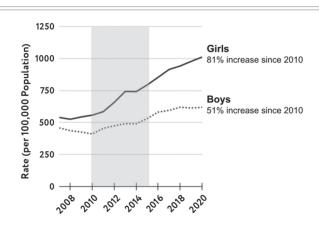


Figure 1.10. Rate at which Australian teens (ages 12–24) were kept in hospitals overnight for mental health reasons. (Source: Australia's Health 2022 Data Insights.) 53

High Psychological Distress, Nordic Nations

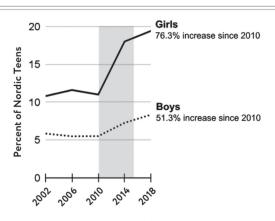


Figure 1.11. Percent of Nordic teens with high psychological distress (ages 11–15). (Source: Data from the Health Behavior in School Age Children Survey.)⁵⁶

Collective Action Strategy: School Policy and Public Health



Collective Action Strategy



Only 25% of awake hours in a year are actually in school.



School District of La Crosse | Dream • Believe • Achieve

DRAFT CONCEPT

Mental Health

Reduced screen time / Being present

Knowledge of Mental HealthInterventions/Prevention efforts



Healthy Practices

- Sleep
- Nutrition
- Physical activity
- Getting outdoors
- Healthcare
- Substance use

Community Building / Social

Connectedness

- Volunteering
- Neighbors
- Belonging/Engagement
- 3rd places

What is next?

La Crosse School District cell phone policy change for 25-26 School Year

Campaign plan using a collective impact approach

- Timeline
- Slogan
- Materials (events, tools, guidelines)



